

FACTSHEET: GPT-4 SUMMARY

MARCH 2023



Organisation: OpenAI

Model name: GPT-4

Internal/project name: DV, DV-3, Davinci 31

Model type: Multimodal (Visual language model)

Parameter count:

- 1 trillion (1,000 billion) parameters
- 5.7x bigger than GPT-3 (175 billion parameters)
- 14.3x bigger than Chinchilla (70 billion parameters)
- 0.8% the size of the human brain by count of synapses (125 trillion synapses)

Dataset size (tokens):

- 20 trillion (20,000 billion) estimated tokens
- 40x bigger than GPT-3 dataset (499 billion tokens)
- 8.5x bigger than DeepMind MassiveText English (2.35 trillion tokens)
- 4x bigger than DeepMind MassiveText Multilingual (5 trillion tokens)
- 7.1x bigger than Google Infiniset (2.81 trillion tokens)

Training data end date: September 2021

Convergence date: August 2022

Release date (public): 14 Mar 2023

Official paper: <https://cdn.openai.com/papers/gpt-4.pdf>

Playground & API: <https://openai.com/playground>

Model capabilities:

- Language understanding and generation
- Image recognition and generation
- Multimodal understanding (text and images)
- Advanced reasoning and problem-solving
- Conversational abilities

Notable applications:

- Content creation (writing, editing, summarising)
- Automated customer support
- Translation and language learning
- Creative projects (storytelling, poetry, artwork)
- Data analysis and visualisation
- Virtual assistants and chatbots
- Gaming and entertainment

Known limitations:

- Knowledge limited to training data (cutoff: September 2021)
- Occasional generation of incorrect or nonsensical answers
- Sensitivity to input phrasing and context
- May require multiple attempts for desired output
- Inherent biases present in the training data

Ethical considerations:

- Responsible AI usage guidelines

- Measures taken to mitigate biases and negative outcomes
- Ongoing research to improve model transparency and accountability
- Collaboration with external partners for third-party audits and research
- OpenAI's commitment to long-term safety research and public good